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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/965,299	09/26/2001	Guy Andrew Vaz	B-3834DIV of DIV	5641
7590	08/19/2003			S
c/o LADAS & PARRY Suite 2100 5670 Wilshire Boulevard Los Angeles, CA 90036-5679			EXAMINER	
			PIERCE, JEREMY R	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			1771	

DATE MAILED: 08/19/2003

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b>	<b>Applicant(s)</b>
	09/965,299 Examiner Jeremy R. Pierce	VAZ, GUY ANDREW Art Unit 1771

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the corresponding address --  
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

#### Status

1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 30 July 2003.

2a) This action is FINAL.                  2b) This action is non-final.

3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

#### Disposition of Claims

4) Claim(s) 72-94 is/are pending in the application.

4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.

5) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.

6) Claim(s) 72-94 is/are rejected.

7) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.

8) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

#### Application Papers

9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.

10) The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).

11) The proposed drawing correction filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is: a) approved b) disapproved by the Examiner.  
If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.

12) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

#### Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

13) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).

a) All b) Some \* c) None of:  
 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.  
 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.  
 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

14) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).  
a) The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.

15) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

#### Attachment(s)

1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)	4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). _____
2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)	5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) _____	6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____

**DETAILED ACTION**

***Response to Amendment***

1. The amendment filed on July 30, 2003 has been entered. Claims 83 and 84 have been amended. The amendment overcomes the claim objections set forth in section 1 of the last Office Action.

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102***

2. The text of those sections of Title 35, U.S. Code not included in this action can be found in a prior Office action.

3. Claims 85, 88, 90, and 91 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Dolowy et al. (U.S. Patent No. 4,259,112) as set forth in section 3 of the last Office Action.

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

4. Claims 72-94 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Corbett et al. (U.S. Patent No. 5,133,057) in view of Dolowy et al. as set forth in section 5 of the last Office Action.

***Response to Arguments***

5. Applicant's arguments filed in Paper No. 8 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive.

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6. Applicant argues that Dolowy fails to disclose “impregnating the graphite with a molten polymer containing a high temperature alloy powder.” The Examiner agrees. Dolowy teaches creating the metal matrix by mixing metal powder and reinforcing fibers in a polymeric binder (column 2, lines 1-23). The Examiner does not need to show every process limitation in a product-by-process claim. Once the examiner provides a rationale tending to show that the claimed product appears to be the same or similar to that of the prior art, although produced by a different process, the burden shifts to applicant to come forward with evidence establishing an unobvious difference between the claimed product and the prior art product. *In re Marosi*, 710 F.2d 798, 802, 218 USPQ 289, 292 (Fed. Cir. 1983). Applicant’s claims are directed toward a product, and not a process. Even though product-by-process claims are limited by and defined by the process, determination of patentability is based on the product itself. The patentability of a product does not depend on its method of production. See MPEP 2113.

7. Applicant argues that Corbett and Dolowy both fail to disclose “impregnating the graphite with a polymer containing a metal powder” as recited in claim 72. Applicant also states that Corbett fails to disclose “drying the graphite” as recited in claim 72. Applicant further argues that Dolowy fails to disclose “passing the graphite through a molten bath of metal alloy that is at a temperature to carburise the polymer and so form the composite material” as recited in claim 72. Although both references may lack the step of “impregnating the graphite with a polymer containing a metal powder,” the claims are directed to the resulting product and not the process itself. The Examiner

repeats the arguments set forth above in section 6. Additionally, the Patent Office bears a lesser burden of proof in making out a case of *prima facie* obviousness for product-by-process claims because of their peculiar nature than when a product is claimed in the conventional fashion. *In re Fessmann*, 489 F.2d 742, 744, 180 USPQ 324, 326 (CCPA 1974).

8. Applicant argues that it would not have been obvious to combine the Corbett and Dolowy references since the composite metals of each reference are formed in different manners. Applicant asserts that Corbett teaches away from the process disclosed in Dolowy. Although Corbett may teach away from the process disclosed by Dolowy, the claims of the present invention are directed to a product, and not a process. Although the processes of the two references may not be combinable, the rejection is based on the product created by the process. Corbett does teach incorporation of powders into the molding mix (column 5, lines 12-16), but failed to disclose using metal powders. The Dolowy reference was used to show the incorporation of metal powder helps to stabilize and generally improve the metal composite. Additionally, the final product of Applicant's claims may not have metal powder anyway because the metal composite is passed through a molten bath of metal alloy, which might liquefy the metal powder.

### ***Conclusion***

9. **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

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A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Jeremy R. Pierce whose telephone number is (703) 605-4243. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Thursday 7-4:30 and alternate Fridays 7-4.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Terrel Morris can be reached on (703) 308-2414. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is (703) 872-9306.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 308-0661.



Jeremy R. Pierce  
Examiner  
Art Unit 1771



Elizabeth M. Cole  
ELIZABETH M. COLE  
PRIMARY EXAMINER

August 18, 2003